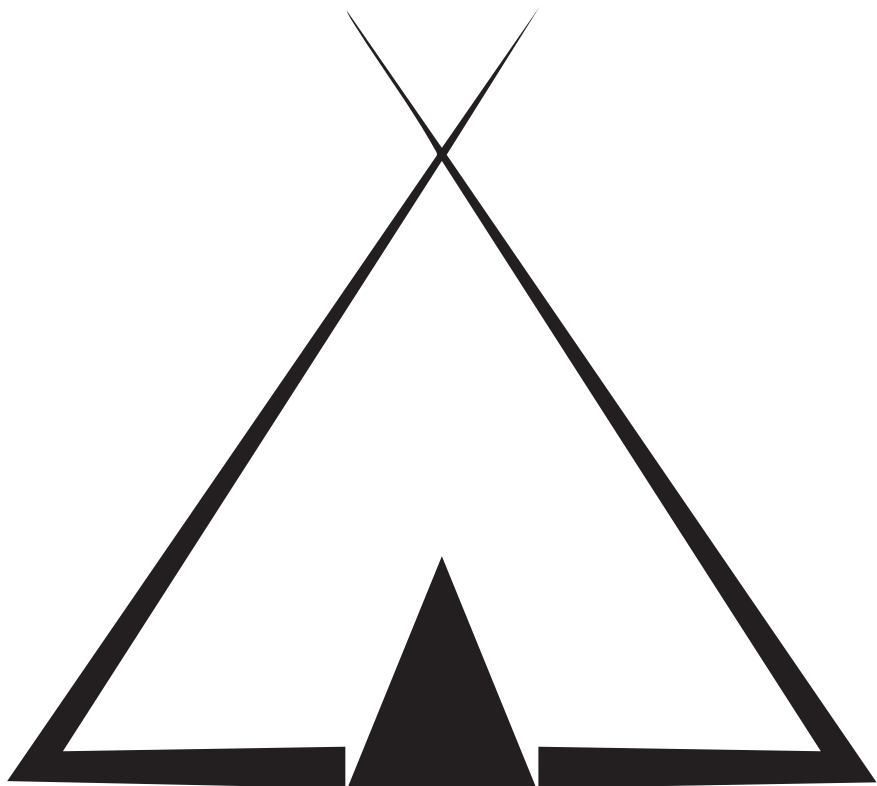




OTIPIS

6-12 ans