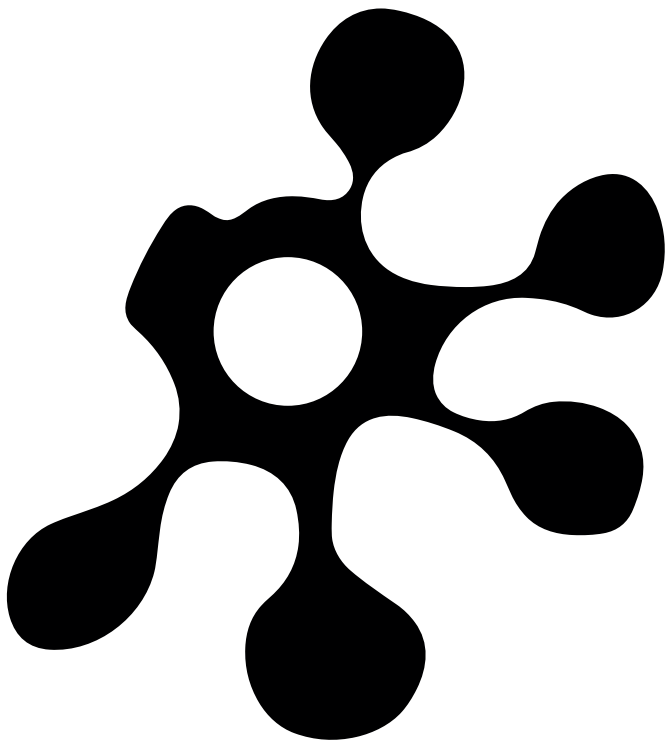




gecko *immobilier*