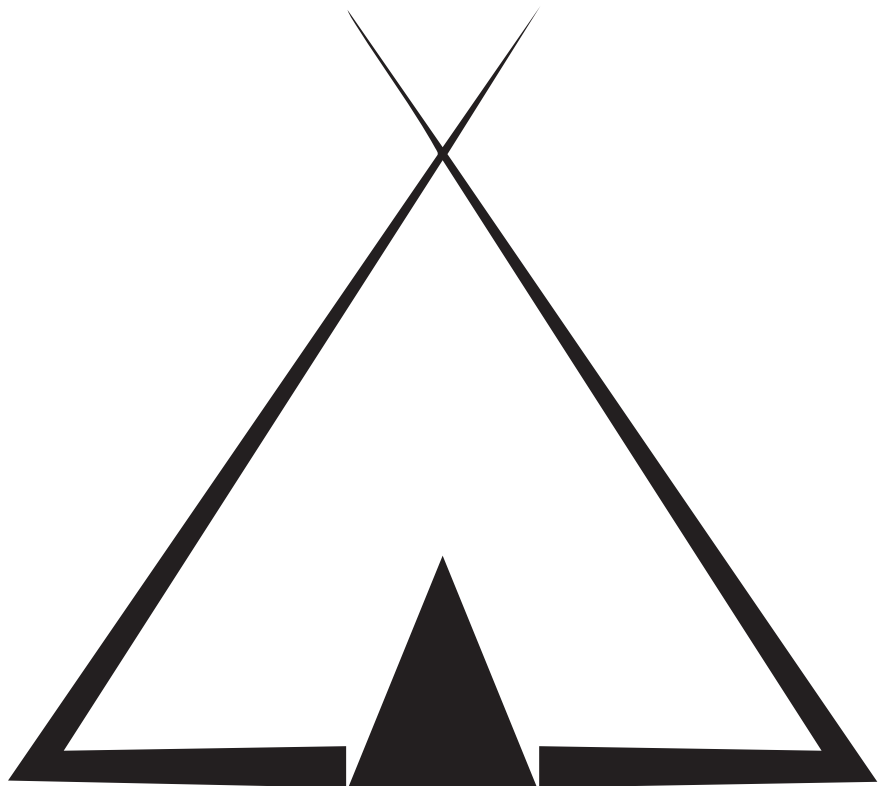




OTIPIIS

6-12 ans