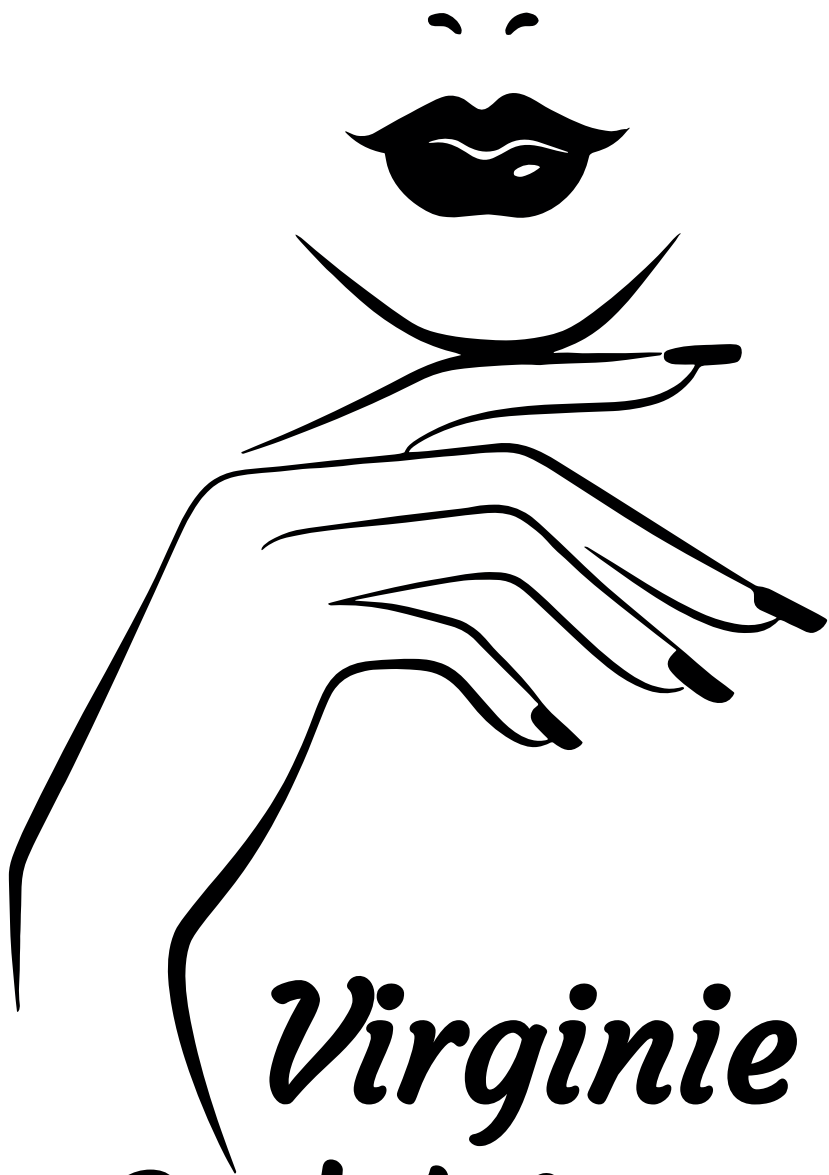




Virginie
Esthétique
Ongles