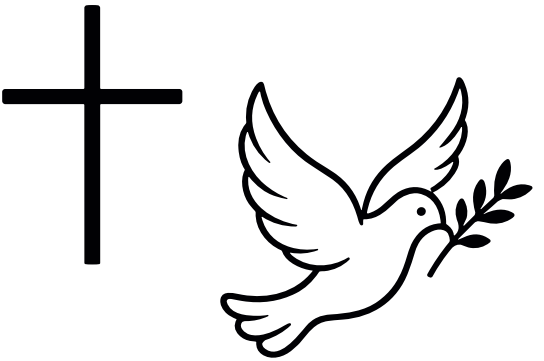


Crisma

Lara & Dany

27.09.2026