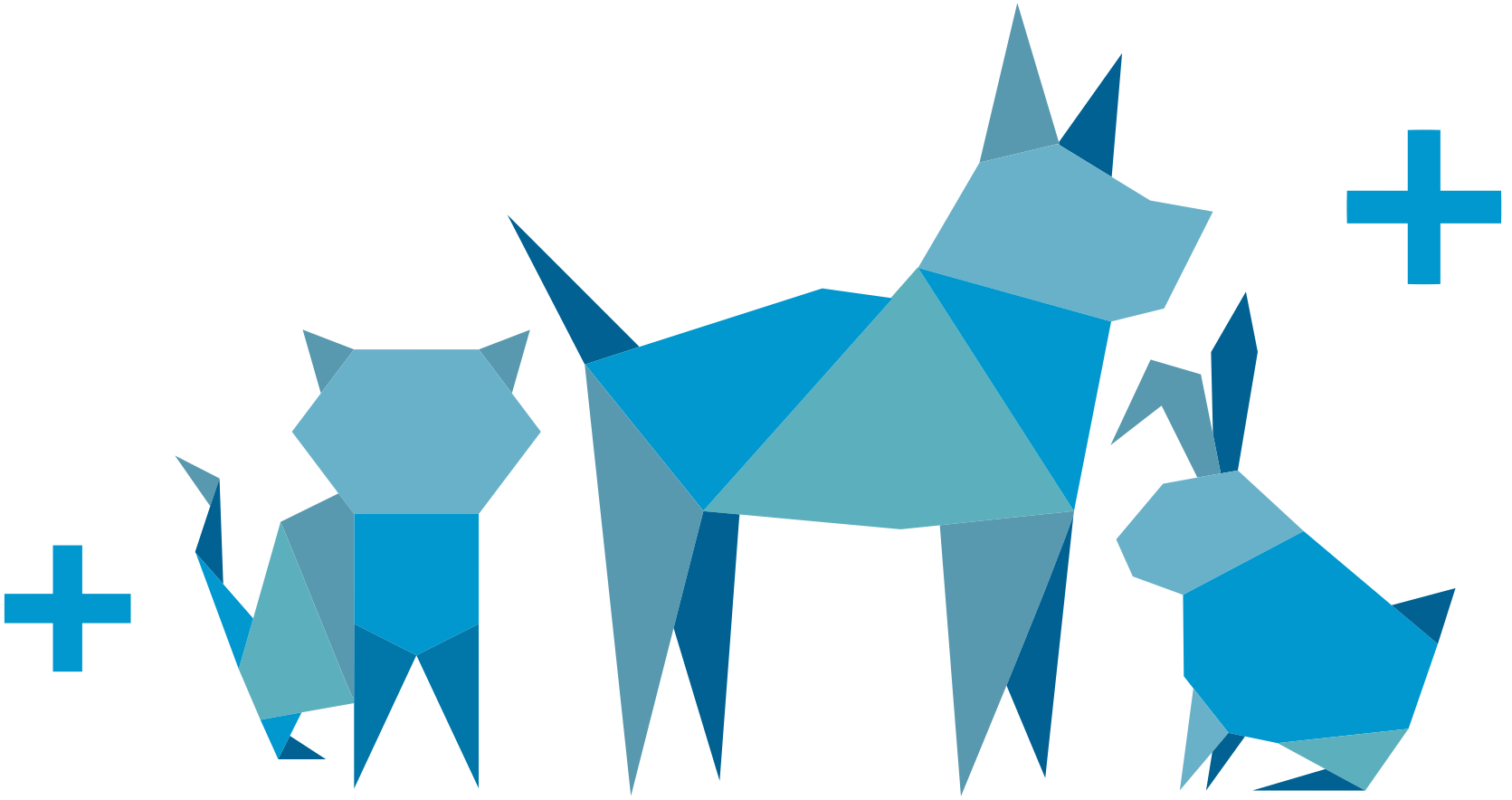


Clinique vétérinaire fauriel